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MODEL 303 DENTAL X-RAY

OPERATOR'S INSTRUCTIONS (for USA & Canada)

AWARNING

This X-ray equipment may be dangerous to patients and operators unless safe exposure factors and operating instructions are observed.



0501 (REV.0)

INDEX

	PAGE
[1] INTRODUCTION	1
[2] LAYOUT OF CONTROLS	3
[3] FUNCTION OF CONTROLS	4
[4] OPERATING PROCEDURES	б
[5] OPTIONAL HAND EXPOSURE SWITCH	б
[6] DIGITAL IMAGING SYSTEM	7
[7] CLEANING AND DISINFECTION	7
[8] DISPOSAL OF USED FILM AND CCD COVERS	7
[9] ERROR CODES	8
[10] MAINTENANCE	9
[11] TECHNICAL DATA	10

[1] INTRODUCTION

1. GENERAL

PHOT-X II MODEL 303 is a extraoral source dental radiographic x-ray unit. This unit works as a diagnostic purpose x-ray source for human teeth with resultant image recorded on intraoral dental x-ray film or image receptor.

This manual provides information for the operation and maintenance procedures and technical specifications for PHOT-X II MODEL 303 dental x-ray. The instructions contained in this book should be thoroughly read and understood before operation.

PHOT-X II MODEL 303 has no user serviceable items. Maintenance and repair should be performed by qualified dealer service personnel.

2. PARTS IDENTIFICATION OF X-RAY SYSTEM "PHOT-X II" MODEL 303

a. Tube housing assembly	: 303-Н
b. X-ray controls	: 303-CM (main controller), 303-CS (sub controller)
c. Cones	: 303-R (regular), 303-L (long), 303-REC (rectangular)
d. Balance arm	: 303-A

3. COMPLIANCE WITH STANDARD

BELMONT PHOT-X II MODEL 303 x-ray unit complies with the following standard. a. Electrical and Mechanical Safety

- IEC60601-1:1988, UL60601-1:2003, IEC60601-2-7:1998 IEC60601-2-28:1993, IEC60601-2-32:1994
- b. Radiation Safety 21 CFR 1020.30

4. CLASSIFICATION

- 4-1. According to Section 513 of Federal Food, Drug and Cosmetic Act and 21 CFR Part 806, BELMONT PHOT-X II MODEL 303 is classified as CLASS II Medical Device.
- 4-2. According to IEC60601-1, BELMONT PHOT-X II MODEL 303 is classified as follows.
 - a. Protection against electric shock : Class I Equipment, Type B Applied Parts
 - b. Protection against ingress of water : Ordinary
 - c. Mode of operation : Intermittent Operation (Duty Cycle = 1 : 50)
 - d. Equipment not suitable for use in the presence of a flammable anesthetic mixture with air or with oxygen or nitrous oxide.

5. SYMBOL

In this book, on the labels or on the control panel of PHOT-X II MODEL 303, following symbols are used. Confirm the meaning of each symbol.

	Consult written Instructions in Manuals	★	Protection against electric shock : Type B		ON (POWER)	0	OFF (POWER)
	Protection Grounding		Exposure Switch	Ø	X-ray Emission	\bigcirc	Ready
\bigcirc	Upper Incisor	\bigcirc	Upper Cuspid & Pre Molar	M	Upper Molar		Occlusal
\bigtriangledown	Lower Incisor	\bigtriangledown	Lower Cuspid & Pre Molar		Lower Molar & Bite Wing	30 03	Bite Wing
	Digital Imaging		Child Patient		Adult Patient		Large Patient
Ō	Regular Cone		Long Cone				

[2] LAYOUT OF CONTROLS



- 1 Main Power Switch
- 2 Ready Light
- ③ Exposure Time Adjusting Switch (Down)
- (4) Exposure Time Adjusting Switch (Up)
- (5) Tooth Selection Switch (T1)
- (6) Tooth Selection Switch (T2)
- \bigcirc Tooth Selection Switch (T3)
- (8) Tooth Selection Switch (T4)
- (9) Tooth Selection Switch (T5)

- 10 Cone Type Selection Switch
- 1 Film Speed Selection Switch
- 12 Digital Imaging Switch
- **13** kV Selection Switch
- 14 mA Selection Switch
- 15 Patient Size Selection Switch
- 16 Exposure Time Display Window
- 17 Exposure Warning Light
- **18** Exposure Switch

[3] FUNCTION OF CONTROLS

1 Main Power Switch

Pushing the upper side of this switch to the ON position energizes the x-ray unit. (Ready light and pre-select lights for cone type, film or digital, kV, mA, and patient size illuminate.) It is recommended to keep this switch OFF when the unit is not in use, in order to prevent an accidental exposure.

IMPORTANT : To prevent the risk of an accidental exposure, push the lower side of this switch to the OFF position, when the unit is not in use.

2 Ready Light

This light illuminates when the line voltage is within operable range ($108 \sim 132$ Vac). When this light is not on, exposure can not be made.

③ ④ Exposure Time Adjusting Switches

By momentarily pushing the \bigcirc (or \bigcirc) switch, the exposure time displayed increases (or decreases) by one increment. By keeping the switch depressed more 2 sec., the exposure time displayed increases (or decreases) continuously until the switch is released.

Model 303 has the following 24 exposure time settings :

0.00, 0.01, 0.02, 0.03, 0.04, 0.05, 0.06, 0.08, 0.10, 0.13, 0.16, 0.20, 0.25, 0.32, 0.40 0.50, 0.63, 0.80, 1.00, 1.25, 1.60, 2.00, 2.50, 3.20 (sec.)

(5) ~ (9) Tooth Selection Switches (T1 ~ T5)

Pushing one of these switches sets the exposure time automatically for the following $(10 \sim 15)$.

- (5) T1 : Incisor of Mandible
- (6) T2 : Incisor of Maxilla, Cuspid & Premolar of Mandible
- 7 T3 : Cuspid & Premolar of Maxilla, Molars of Mandible, Bitewing
- (8) T4 : Molar of Maxilla, Bitewing Molars

9 T5 : Occlusal

If the T1 switch (5) is depressed more than 3 sec. unit goes into "Lock Mode". In lock mode, the only functional switch is the power switch. To exit from the lock mode, depress the T1 switch more than 3 sec. again.

10 Cone Type Selection Switch

Depressing this switch for more than 2 sec. selects the cone type : 8" standard cone or 12" optional long cone. (If the optional rectangular cone is to be used, select the 8" standard cone setting.)

(1) Film Speed Selection Switch

- a. PHOT-X II has 16 film speed settings. (F.00 ~ F.15)
 - Two speed settings are pre-set at the factory (a & b) and can be selected with switch 1.
 - a = Film speed No. F.09 (equivalent to ISO speed group "D", or Kodak Ultra-Speed film)
 - b = Film speed No. F.05 (equivalent to ISO speed group "F/E", or Kodak InSight film)
- b. Pushing this switch momentarily displays the selected film speed setting in the **Exposure Time Display Window** (16).

Depressing this switch for more than 2 sec. changes the film type being selected.

c. If the **Digital Imaging Switch** (2) is depressed, both of the film speed indicating lights (a & b) are turned off.

12 Digital Imaging Switch

If a digital imaging system is used, shorter exposure time is often required. PHOT-X II has 16 speeds for digital imaging ($d.00 \sim d.15$). Pushing this switch momentarily displays the speed being selected in the **Exposure Time Display Window** (16). With the factory speed setting d.06, the exposure time becomes half of F.06 setting.

	TABLE 1. Speed Setting and									Exposure Time (Regular Cone)						[unit : sec.]		
Speed			Child						Adult					La	rge Adı	ult		
Setting	κv	mA	T1	T2	T3	T4	T5	T1	T2	T3	T4	T5	T1	T2	T3	T4	T5	
	60	4	0.16	0.16	0.20	0.25	0.32	0.25	0.32	0.32	0.40	0.63	0.32	0.40	0.40	0.50	0.80	
E 00	00	7	0.08	0.10	0.13	0.13	0.20	0.13	0.16	0.20	0.25	0.32	0.16	0.20	0.25	0.32	0.40	
F.09	70	4	0.10	0.13	0.16	0.16	0.25	0.16	0.20	0.25	0.32	0.40	0.20	0.25	0.32	0.40	0.50	
	70	7	0.06	0.08	0.08	0.10	0.16	0.10	0.13	0.16	0.16	0.25	0.13	0.16	0.20	0.20	0.32	
	60	4	0.06	0.08	0.08	0.10	0.16	0.10	0.13	0.16	0.16	0.25	0.13	0.16	0.20	0.20	0.32	
FOF	60	7	0.03	0.04	0.05	0.06	0.08	0.06	0.06	0.08	0.10	0.13	0.08	0.08	0.10	0.13	0.16	
F.U0	70	4	0.04	0.05	0.06	0.08	0.10	0.08	0.08	0.10	0.13	0.16	0.10	0.10	0.13	0.16	0.20	
	70	7	0.02	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.06	0.04	0.05	0.06	0.06	0.10	0.05	0.06	0.08	0.08	0.13	
	60	4	0.04	0.05	0.05	0.06	0.10	0.06	0.08	0.10	0.10	0.16	0.08	0.10	0.10	0.13	0.20	
d.06 –	00	7	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.10	0.04	0.04	0.05	0.06	0.08	0.05	0.05	0.06	0.08	0.10	
	70	4	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.06	0.05	0.05	0.06	0.08	0.10	0.06	0.06	0.08	0.10	0.13	
	70	7	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.06	0.03	0.04	0.05	0.05	0.08	

TABLE 1	. Speed Setting and Exposure Time (Regular Cone)	Γ
	by been beening and hipobate time (hegalat cone)	

TABLE 2. Speed Setting and I								Exposure Time (Long Cone) [unit : sec.]									
Speed			Child							Adult				La	rge Adı	ult	
Setting	KV		T1	T2	T3	T4	T5	T1	T2	T3	T4	T5	T1	T2	T3	T4	T5
	60	4	0.40	0.50	0.63	0.63	1.00	0.63	0.80	1.00	1.00	1.60	0.80	1.00	1.25	1.25	2.00
F 00	00	7	0.25	0.25	0.32	0.40	0.50	0.40	0.50	0.50	0.63	1.00	0.50	0.63	0.63	0.80	1.25
F.09	70	4	0.32	0.32	0.40	0.50	0.63	0.50	0.63	0.63	0.80	1.25	0.63	0.80	0.80	1.00	1.60
	10	7	0.16	0.20	0.25	0.25	0.40	0.25	0.32	0.40	0.50	0.63	0.32	0.40	0.50	0.50	0.80
	60	4	0.16	0.20	0.25	0.25	0.40	0.25	0.32	0.40	0.50	0.63	0.32	0.40	0.50	0.63	0.80
FOF	60	7	0.10	0.10	0.13	0.16	0.25	0.16	0.20	0.25	0.25	0.40	0.20	0.25	0.25	0.32	0.50
F.05	70	4	0.13	0.13	0.16	0.20	0.25	0.20	0.25	0.25	0.32	0.50	0.25	0.32	0.32	0.40	0.63
	10	7	0.06	0.08	0.10	0.10	0.16	0.10	0.13	0.16	0.20	0.25	0.13	0.16	0.20	0.25	0.32
	60	4	0.10	0.13	0.16	0.16	0.25	0.16	0.20	0.25	0.25	0.40	0.20	0.25	0.32	0.32	0.50
4.00	00	7	0.06	0.08	0.08	0.10	0.13	0.10	0.13	0.13	0.16	0.25	0.13	0.16	0.16	0.20	0.32
d.06	70	4	0.08	0.08	0.10	0.13	0.16	0.13	0.16	0.16	0.20	0.32	0.16	0.20	0.20	0.25	0.40
	10	7	0.04	0.05	0.06	0.06	0.10	0.06	0.08	0.10	0.13	0.16	0.08	0.10	0.13	0.13	0.20

(13) kV Selection Switch

Momentarily depressing this switch will change the tube potential to 60 or 70 kV. Since the tube potential is constant DC, a 60 kV setting the PHOT-X II is similar to a 70 kVp setting on a conventional x-ray. If either the Film Speed Switch (1) or Digital Imaging Switch (2) is depressed, 60kV is automatically selected.

(14) mA Selection Switch

Momentarily depressing this switch will change the tube current setting (4 or 7 mA). If the Digital Imaging Switch (12) is depressed, 4 mA is automatically selected and if the Film Speed Switch (11) is depressed, 7 mA is automatically selected,

(15) Patient Size Selection Switch

This switch alters the selection of patient type/size to be radiographed (child adult large child) and sets the exposure time automatically.

NOTE : Setting or adjusting the exposure time manually (with \triangle or \bigcirc switch) supersedes $(5) \sim (15)$ functions.

(16) Exposure Time Display Window

This window displays the selected exposure time. If an abnormal condition exists or a malfunction occurs, an Error Code is displayed. (See Section : [4] ERROR CODES)

17 Exposure Warning Light

Illumination of this light indicates the unit is producing x-radiation.

(18) Exposure Switch

This switch initiates radiographic exposure. When making an exposure, depress and hold this switch until the **Exposure Warning Light** (7) and the audible warning shut off. Failure to keep this switch depressed will result in the premature termination of the exposure and an error code E.00 will be displayed in Exposure Time Display Window 16.

[4] OPERATING PROCEDURES

- 1. Turn ON the Main Power Switch ①.
- 2. Confirm that Ready Light ② is illuminated.

NOTE : The ready light will not illuminate unless the incoming line voltage is correct and within the x-ray's operable range (108 ~ 132VAC).

- 3. Select the appropriate tooth type (⑤ ~ ⑨), and confirm the pre-selected conditions (cone type, film or digital, kV, mA and patient size) are suitable for exposure.
 - NOTE : To manually set the exposure time, depress eigher of the manual Exposure Time Adjusting Switches (or or) until the desired exposure time appears in the Exposure Time Display Window (). While the unit is in manual mode, other selection switches ((5 ~ (5) do not affect exposure time. (All of the tooth selection lights are off.) To return to the automatic exposure time selection mode, depress any one of Tooth Selection Switches ((5 ~ (9).
- 4. Depress the Exposure Switch (18). When the Exposure Switch is depressed, the Exposure Warning Light (17) illuminates and the audible warning sounds. Do not release the Exposure Switch until the Exposure Warning Light and audible warning automatically shut off. Failure to keep the switch depressed will result in exposure being terminated prematurely.
- 5. To continue to radiograph other teeth, just select appropriate Tooth Selection Switches $(5 \sim 9)$.
 - IMPORTANT : To protect x-ray tubehead from heat accumulation, wait for a time interval that is equal to 50 times the selected exposure time before making additional exposures. (Example : a 25 sec. wait is necessary between exposures that are 0.5 sec. in duration.)

6. Turn OFF the Main Power Switch (1) in order to prevent accidental exposures when the unit is not in use.

NOTE : If the unit left over 8 min. without being operated and the Main Power Switch ① is kept on, figure "1" runs through the Exposure Time Display Window ^(f). This does not mean that malfunction of the unit has occurred ; this is an energy saving feature. The unit returns to ready condition by pressing any one of the switches, except the Exposure Switch ^(f).

[5] OPTIONAL HAND EXPOSURE SWITCH

An optional hand exposure switch can be connected to the sub controller. Since this exposure switch has a coiled cord, operators can stand in the most suitable position for operation.

As controller has separate connector for this exposure switch, both exposure switch (18) on the front panel of sub controller and this hand exposure switch can be used.

If local code prohibits use of both, ask installer to disconnect the connector of either switch.

[6] DIGITAL IMAGING SYSTEM

If electrical instruments such as a digital imaging system is used with PHOT-X II MODEL 303 x-ray, the following points should be confirmed to keep electrical safety.

CAUTION :

The use of ACCESSORY equipment not complying with the equivalent safety requirements of PHOT-X II MODEL 303 may lead to a reduced level of safety of the resulting system. Consideration relating to the choice shall include :

• use of the accessory in the PATIENT VICINITY

. evidence that the safety certification of the ACCESSORY has been performed in accordance to the appropriate IEC60601-1 and/or IEC60601-1 harmonized national standard.

[7] CLEANING AND DISINFECTION

In order to ensure proper hygiene and cleaning of the equipment, the following procedures must be followed :

AWARNING

Before cleaning the unit, turn off the main power switch and breaker on the branch line. This is required because some internal parts remain connected to main voltage even when the main power switch has been turned off.

Wipe the outside surface with a paper towel dampened with a disinfectant solution or household, non abrasive cleaner. DO NOT SPRAY SOLVENT OR LIQUID DIRECTLY ON THE X-RAY UNIT. BE CAREFUL NOT TO ALLOW SOLVENTS TO RUN OR DRIP into the PHOT-X II. This could cause damage to the PHOT-X II. Allow surfaces to air dry before tuning breaker and main switch back on.

Parts in contact with skin :

To ensure proper cleaning of these parts, periodic disinfection with a non corrosive surface disinfectant is recommended.

[8] DISPOSAL OF USED FILM AND CCD COVERS

Dispose of used film covers and CCD sensor covers appropriately, according to the procedures indicated by each manufacturer and by local codes.

[9] ERROR CODES

If an abnormal condition exists in the unit, or a malfunction occurs, an error code is displayed in the Exposure Time Display Window 16. Please refer to the Table below.

Error Code	Condition	Step to be Taken	Possible Solution	
E.00	Exposure switch was released before exposure termination.	All the tooth selection lights blink. Depress one of the tooth switches.	Release the exposure switch after the exposure lamp turns off.	
F 01	Exposure switch was depressed within 10 sec. of previous exposure.	A 10 sec. delay is	There should be a "wait" interval of 50 times the exposure time between successive exposure.	
L.01	Exposure time was set and exposure switch was depressed within 3 sec. of the power switch being turned on.	built in between each exposure. Release the exposure switch.	Wait a minimum 3 sec. after the main power switch is turned on before pressing the exposure switch.	
E.02	Line voltage was less than 90% of rated voltage.		Confirm that ready lamp is on before exposure.	
E.03	Line voltage was more than 110% of rated voltage.		Ask service personnel check the line voltage.	
E.05	Tube current at last portion of exposure was less than 3 mA at 4 mA setting or less than 5.25 mA at 7 mA setting			
E.06	Tube current at last portion of exposure was more than 5 mA at 4 mA setting or more than 8.75 mA at 7 mA setting			
E.07	During the exposure, tube current becomes less than 2 mA at 4mA setting or less than 3.5 mA at 7 mA setting.	Turn off the main power	If same error code is	
E.08	During the exposure, tube current becomes more than 6 mA at 4mA setting or less than 10.5 mA at 7 mA setting.	switch and wait for approximately 2 min. Turn on the main power	displayed, call service personnel.	
E.09	Setting for pre-heating time is out of range.	switch again.		
E.10	Exposure switch or exposure circuit had been ON, when main power switch is turned on.			
E.11	Tube current is detected during pre-heating period.			
E.12	Tube current is detected when main power switch is turned on.			
E.14	Tube potential at last portion of exposure was less than 50 kV at 60 kV setting or less than 60 kV at 70 kV setting.			

Error Code	Condition	Step to be Taken	Possible Solution
E.15	Tube Potential at last portion of exposure was more than 70 kV at 60 kV setting.	TT (6.4	
E.16	During the exposure, tube potential becomes less than 40 kV at 60 kV setting or less than 50 kV at 70 kV setting.	switch and wait for approximately 2 min.	If same error code is displayed, call service personnel.
E.17	During the exposure, tube potential becomes more than 80 kV.	switch again.	
E.18	Excess current was detected in primary circuit of filament transformer.		
E.19	Excess current was detected in primary circuit of high voltage transformer.		
E.20	Exposure switch was depressed when tube head temperature was over 60°C.	Release the exposure switch,	
E.22	Failure of electrical communication between the power PCB and timer PCB.	Turn off the main power switch and turn on again.	
E.23	Some switch had been on, when the main power switch is turned on. (Except the exposure switch.)		

[10] MAINTENANCE

PHOT-X II MODEL 303 x-ray unit requires post installation confirmation and periodic maintenance checks to be performed by dealer service personnel. These procedures ensure that the x-ray unit is functioning within the manufacture's specifications and remains in compliance with the Standard.

It is responsibility of the owner of the unit to see that these maintenance checks are done **once every 6 months** and that they are performed by a trained, certified service technician.

The specific instructions to perform these checks are located within the PHOT-X II MODEL 303 Installation Manual.

- A. Line voltage confirmation
- B. Tube potential and Tube current confirmation
- C. Inspection of arm and head movement

D. Mechanical safety

- 1. The wall plate should be checked to confirm that it is securely attached to the wall.
- 2. The arm mounting bracket should be checked to confirm that it is securely attached to the wall mounting plate. The arm mounting bracket must be level horizontally and vertically.
- 3. Check and verify that the horizontal arm is not raising up and out of the arm mounting bracket. This should be verified routinely by treatment room personnel.

[11] TECHNICAL DATA

1. X-ray tube	- Toshiba D-0711 (Stationary Anode)
a. Focal spot	- 0.7 mm
b. Target Material	- Tungsten
c. Target angle	- 16°
d. Maximum anode heat content	- 7kJ (10kHU)
2. Maximum x-ray tube assembly heat content	- 120kJ (170kHU)
3. Rated peak tube potential	- 60 kV / 70 kV selectable
4. Rated tube current	- 4 mA / 7 mA selectable
5. Maximum rated peak tube potential	- 70 kV
6. Rated line voltage	- 120 VAC, 60Hz, Single phase, 1.3 kVA
7. Line voltage range	- 108 VAC ~ 132 VAC
8. Range of line voltage regulation	-2~5%
9. Rated line current	- 10.8 A at 70 kV, 7 mA
10. Maximum line current	- 12 A at 70 kV, 7 mA
11. Exposure time	$-0.01 \sim 3.2$ sec.
12. Inherent filtration	- 1.7 mm Al Equivalent
13. Added filtration	- 0.3 mm Al
14. Minimum filtration permanently in useful beam	- 2.0 mm Al Equivalent at 70 kV
15. Nominal roentgen output	60 kV 70 kV
	4 mA 7 mA 4 mA 7mA
a. Distal end of regular cone	- 5.4 9.4 7.1 12.4 mGy/sec. ± 40%
b. Distal end of long cone	- 2.4 4.2 3.1 5.5 mGy/sec. ± 40%
(Data obtained by direct measurement in the usef	ul beam)
16. Nominal electrical output of H.V. generator	- 0.49 kW at 70 kV, 7 mA
17. Cone	Source to skin distance Field size
a. Regular cone	- 8 inches (203 mm) 58 mm dia., circular
b. Long cone (option)	- 12 inches (305 mm) 58 mm dia., circular
c. Rectangular cone (option)	- 8 inches (203 mm) 36 x 47 mm, rectangular
18. Maximum symmetrical radiation field	- 60 mm dia. at distal end of cone
19. Leaking technique factor	- 70 kV / 0.14 mA
	(0.14 mA is maximum rated continuous
	current for 7 mA with a duty cycle 1 : 50)
20. Duty cycle	- 1 : 50 (0.5 sec. exposure with 25 sec. interval)
21. Maximum deviation of tube potential, tube current	and exposure time
a. Below 0.1 sec. setting	$-\pm 10$ kV, ± 2 mA, ± 5 msec.
b. 0.1 sec. setting & up	$-\pm 5$ kV, ± 1 mA, ± 10 msec.
22. Measurement base of technique factors	
a. peak tube potential	- Average of peak tube potentials during
	one exposure
b. tube current	- Average of tube current during one exposure
c. exposure time	- Time period during x-ray is emitted
23. Half value layer	- 1.5 mm Al over
24. Source to the base of cone distance	- 94 mm
25. Environmental condition for storage	20 ~ 70°C, 10 ~ 100%, 500 ~ 1060hPa
26. Environmental condition for operation	- 10 ~ 40°C, 30 ~ 70%, 700 ~ 1060hPa



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